Preliminary Amendment

Attorney Reference: 070662/0290683

Page 2

Cont A2 5. (Amended) A dispersant as claimed in claim 1 wherein the polyester chains are attached to the polyamine or polyimine backbone via amide and/or salt linkages.

- 6. (Amended) A dispersant as claimed in claim 1 wherein the polyimine is poly (C_{2-6} -alkyleneimine).
- 8. (Amended) A dispersant as claimed in claim 1 wherein the number average molecular weight of the polyamine or polyimine is from 500 to 600,000.
- 9. (Amended) A dispersant as claimed in claim 2 which is represented by formula 1

wherein

A3

Y is the residue of a polyester chain which is derivable from one or more hydroxy carboxylic acids all of which contain a C_{1-6} -alkylene group or lactones thereof;

Z is the residue of a polyester chain which is derivable from one or more hydroxy carboxylic acids at least one of which contains a C_{8-30} -alkylene or C_{8-30} -alkenylene group or actones thereof;

p and q are integers; and (p + q) is from 2 to 2000.

- 11. (Amended) A dispersant as claimed in claim 9 wherein the molar ratio of p to q is from 1:1 to 5:1.
- 12. (Amended) A dispersant as claimed in claim 9 wherein Y is the residue of a polyester chain derivable from lauric acid, \in -caprolactone and δ -valerolactone.
- 14. (Amended) A dispersant as claimed in claim 9 wherein Z is the residue of poly(ricinoleic acid).

#5

- 15. (Amended) A composition comprising a particulate solid and a dispersant as claimed in claim 1.
- 16. (Amended) A composition comprising an organic medium and a dispersant as claimed in claim 1.

Preliminary Amendment

Attornéy Reference: 070662/0290683

Page 3

Cont A5

- 17. (Amended) A dispersion comprising a particulate solid, an organic medium and a dispersant as claimed in claim 1.
- 18. (Amended) A millbase comprising a particulate solid, a film-forming resin, an organic medium and a dispersant as claimed in claim 1.
- 19. (Amended) A paint or printing ink comprising a particulate solid, a film-forming resin, an organic medium and a dispersant as claimed in claim 1.

Please refer to the attached Appendix for changes made to the above claims.